French Army of Portugal
1 January 1811

Commanding Général: Maréchal A. Massena
Chief of Staff: Général Friron
Quartermaster Gen.: J.F. Lambert
Artillery Commander: Général Elbe
Engineer Commander: Général Lazowski

II Corps: Général de division Reynier
1st Division: Général de division Merle
  Brigade: Général de brigade Sarrut
    1/, 2/, 3/, 4/2nd Légère Regiment (52/1,670)
    1/, 2/, 3/, 4/36th Line Regiment (54/1,226)
  Brigade: Général de brigade Graindorge
    1/, 2/, 3/, 4/4th Légère Regiment (48/1,318)
Artillery:
  19/3rd Foot Artillery (2/6/6/52)*
  7/3rd Horse Artillery (2/6/4/40)
  Total 2-8pdrs, 4-4pdrs, & 2 6" howitzers
  1/2nd (bis) Train Battalion (1/4/8/51)
  3/2nd (bis) Train Battalion (0/1/3/16)
  4/2nd (bis) Train Battalion (1/3/10/51)

2nd Division: Général de division Heudelet de Bierre
  Brigade: Général de brigade Foy
    1/, 2/, 3/17th Légère Regiment (48/998)
    1/, 2/, 3/, 4/70th Line Regiment (40/1,422)
  Brigade: Général de brigade Arnauld
    1/, 2/, 3/, 4/31st Légère Regiment (44/1,641)
    1/, 2/, 3/, 4/47th Line Regiment (64/1,461)
Artillery:
  15/3rd Foot Artillery (2/6/5/34)
  6/3rd Horse Artillery (2/5/6/49)
  Total 2-8pdrs, 4-4pdrs, & 2 6" howitzers
  3/5th (bis) Train Battalion (1/4/8/101)
  3/6th (bis) Train Battalion (0/1/2/34)

Light Cavalry Division: Général de brigade P. Soult
  Brigade: Général de brigade P. Soult (92/1,048)
    1/, 2/, 3/1st Hussar Regiment
    1/, 2/, 3/, 4/22nd Chasseur à Cheval Regiment
    1/, 2/, 3/, 4/Hanoverian Chasseur à Cheval Regiment
    1/, 2/, 3/6th Dragoon Regiment
    3/2nd Horse Artillery (2/4/6/44)(3-8pdrs & 1 6" how)
    4/10th Principal Train Battalion (1/4/9/67)

Corps Artillery: Colonel Fontenay (33/1,251)
  (includes artillery listed above)
  1/3rd Foot Artillery (1/1/1/10)
  10/3rd Foot Artillery (1/5/4/37)
  19/3rd Foot Artillery (0/6/6/53)
  Total 1-8pdr, 4-3pdr mountain, 1 2 6" howitzer

Det/9th Artillery Artisan Company (0/1/1/7)
Det/4th Armorer Company (0/0/1/8)
Staff/2nd (bis) Train Battalion (4/1/0/0)
5/2nd (bis) Train Battalion (1/4/10/43)
Staff/6th (bis) Train Battalion (2/0/0/0)
1/6th (bis) Train Battalion (1/4/9/66)
3/6th (bis) Train Battalion (1/1/3/57)
Staff/11th Principal Train Battalion (2/3/0/0)
1/11th Principal Train Battalion (1/3/8/37)
5/11th Principal Train Battalion (0/3/3/23)
6/11th Principal Train Battalion (1/4/9/34)
Det/12th Principal Train Battalion (1/3/4/51)

VI Corps: Maréchal Ney

1st Division: Général de division Marchand
Brigade: Général de brigade Maucune
1/1,2/6th Légère Regiment (29/1,008)
1/1,2/3/69th Line Regiment (47/1,198)
Brigade: Général de brigade Marcognet
1/1,2/3/39th Line Regiment (54/1,249)
1/1,2/3/76th Line Regiment (52/1,350)
Artillery:
10/1st Foot Artillery (1/1/1/8)
14/1st Foot Artillery (3/6/6/52)
Total 4-8pdrs, 2-4pdrs, & 1 6" howitzer
4th Artillery Artisan Company (0/0/0/3)
1/5th Principal Train Battalion (1/4/8/60)
5/5th Principal Train Battalion (0/0/1/10)
6/5th Principal Train Battalion (0/3/6/39)
1/10th Principal Train Battalion (0/0/1/8)

2nd Division: Général de division Mermet
Brigade: Général de brigade Bardet de Maison-Rouge
1/1,2/25th Légère Regiment (39/1,363)
1/1,2/3/27th Line Regiment (59/1,550)
Brigade: Général de brigade Delabassee
1/1,2/3/50th Line Regiment (54/1,551)
1/1,2/3/59th Line Regiment (60/1,556)
Artillery:
13/1st Foot Artillery (2/5/6/60)
Total 3-8pdrs, 2-4pdrs, & 2 6" howitzers
4th Artillery Artisan Company (0/0/0/3)
2/5th Principal Train Battalion (1/4/9/59)
5/5th Principal Train Battalion (1/4/8/63)
6/5th Principal Train Battalion (0/0/1/9)
1/10th Principal Train Battalion (0/1/1/6)

3rd Division: Général de division Loison
Brigade: Général de brigade Simon
1/Legion du Midi (17/363)
1/1,2/Hanoverian Legion (19/611)
5/1,6/7/26th Line Regiment (46/989)
Brigade: Général de brigade Pirey
2/32nd Légère Regiment (14/243)
4/1,5/6/66th Line Regiment (42/1,353)
4/6/82nd Line Regiment (25/733)
Artillery:
10/1st Foot Artillery (1/3/1/25)
8/3rd Foot Artillery (2/6/6/41)
Total 3-8pdrs, 1-4pdr, & 2 6" howitzers
4th Artillery Artisan Company (0/0/0/2)
9th Artillery Artisan Company (0/0/0/1)
6/10th Principal Train Battalion (0/1/4/20)
4/6th (bis) Train Battalion (0/1/4/20)

Light Cavalry Brigade: Général de brigade Lamotte (48/604)
1/,2/,3/3rd Hussar Regiment
1/,2/,3/15th Chasseur à Cheval Regiment

Artillery
5/2nd Horse Artillery (2/6/6/53)
Total 2-8pdrs, 1-4pdr, & 1 6" howitzers
4/10th Principal Train Battalion (1/4/8/48)
5/10th Principal Train Battalion (0/1/0/10)

Artillery Reserve: Général de brigade Charbonnel
(strength includes all corps artillery - 34/1,735)
5/1st Foot Artillery (2/5/4/33)
10/1st Foot Artillery (0/2/2/16)
21/5th Foot Artillery (3/4/4/37)

4th Artillery Artisan Company (0/2/0/14)
Staff/4th Principal Train Battalion (3/2/0/0)
1/4th Principal Train Battalion (0/3/4/40)
2/4th Principal Train Battalion (1/4/8/47)
3/4th Principal Train Battalion (1/3/7/35)
4/4th Principal Train Battalion (1/4/8/53)
5/4th Principal Train Battalion (0/2/3/28)
6/4th Principal Train Battalion (0/0/1/4)

Staff/5th Principal Train Battalion (3/4/0/0)
Staff/10th Principal Train Battalion (1/4/0/0)

1/10th Principal Train Battalion (1/3/6/28)
2/10th Principal Train Battalion (1/2/4/13)
3/10th Principal Train Battalion (1/2/5/15)
4/10th Principal Train Battalion (0/0/1/1)
5/10th Principal Train Battalion (1/3/9/38)
6/10th Principal Train Battalion (1/4/8/45)

2/2nd (bis) Train Battalion (1/2/9/35)

Military Equipage (0/1/5/31)

VIII Corps: Général de division Junot
1st Division: Général de division Clauzel

Brigade: Général de brigade Menard
4/19th Line Regiment (18/278)
4/25th Line Regiment (15/253)
4/28th Line Regiment (19/324)
4/34th Line Regiment (13/342)

Brigade: Général de brigade Taupin
4/15th Légère Regiment (17/485)
4/46th Line Regiment (15/259)
4/75th Line Regiment (16/233)

Brigade: Général de brigade Godart
1/,2/,3/,4/22nd Line Regiment (72/1,648)

Artillery:
11/8th Foot Artillery (3/5/9/69)
Total 5-4pdr, & 1 6" howitzer
12th Artillery Artisan Company (0/0/2/0)
Det. 1/11th Principal Train Battalion (0/1/1/5)
6/12th (bis) Train Battalion (0/3/7/50)

2nd Division: Général de division Solignac

Brigade: Général de brigade Gratien
1/,2/,3/15th Line Regiment (58/925)
1/,2/,3/86th Line Regiment (54/1,006)

**Brigade:** Général de brigade Thomieres
- 1/,2/,3/,4/65th Line Regiment (80/1,951)
- 2/,3/Irish Legion (23/525)
- Regiment de Prusse (22/354)

**Artillery**
- 20/7th Foot Artillery (1/2/3/15)
  - Total 4-4pdrs, & 2 6" howitzers
- 6th Artillery Artisan Company (2/6/5/67)
- 12th Artillery Artisan Company (0/0/2/0)
- Det/2nd (bis) Train Battalion (1/3/5/33)
- Det/5th Principal Train Battalion (0/1/3/27)

**Brigade:** (86/895)
- 1st Provisional Dragoon Regiment
- 2nd Provisional Dragoon Regiment
- 3rd Provisional Dragoon Regiment

**Artillery:** Général de brigade Poucher de Cariel
- 10 - 4 pdrs

**Reserve Cavalry Corps:**

- **Brigade:** Général de brigade Lorcet (51/733)
  - 1/,2/,3/3rd Dragoon Regiment
- **Brigade:** Général de brigade Cavrois (28/551)
  - 1/,2/,3/,4/6th Dragoon Regiment
- **Brigade:** Général de brigade Ornano (58/1,014)
  - 1/,2/,3/,4/11th Dragoon Regiment
  - 1/,2/,3/,4/15th Dragoon Regiment
  - 1/,2/,3/,4/25th Dragoon Regiment

**Artillery:**
- Artillery Reserve: (127/5,728)(contains all of army's artillery and train)
  - 4 - 4 pdrs

**Gendarmerie** (6/210)

Oman, *A History of the War in the Peninsula*

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