APPENDIX

TO THE

SECOND PART

A. Letter from Napoleon to the Major General.
B. Mode of Dispatch of the Emperor's Orders.
C. Synoptic table of the French Grand Army.
D. Numerical force of the various corps of which the French Grand Army was composed, as well as of the garrisons of the fortified towns, at the beginning of the Russian campaign; classified by divisions, by regiments, by nations and by type of arms, infantry, cavalry, artillery and engineers.
E. State of the Russian armed forces opposed to us at the beginning of the campaign.
F. Documents relating to the last mission entrusted to General Lauriston.
ORDERS OF THE EMPEROR

NOMINATIVE AND NUMERATIVE STATES OF THE BELLIGERENT ARMIES.

DIPLOMATIC CORRESPONDENCE.

GRAND ARMY BULLETIN

A.

NAPOLEON TO THE MAJOR GENERAL.

Dresden, 21 May 1812.

My cousin, let the Duke of Elchingen know that the season of operations is about to begin, it is necessary that he push the head of his infantry on Osterode, and that his cavalry also approach this place; for it is probable that towards the 1st of June he will receive orders to move his headquarters to Osterode itself.

NAPOLEON

B.

METHOD OF DISPATCHING THE EMPEROR'S ORDERS

The Prince de Neufchâtel (Berthier) was, on campaign, inseparable from Napoleon; his personal habitation was always under the same roof, however vast or cramped the chateau or the cottage which served as Imperial quarters. The Emperor made quite frequent appearances in the Prince's cabinet, and never left it without addressing a word of kindness to the officers present; the most absolute silence was observed there, and entry to this closet was even forbidden to the Major-General's aides-de-camp; the slightest infrac the order would have aroused his discontent all the more keenly, as he forgave neither curiosity nor indiscretion.

Prince Berthier admitted near him only a small number of persons; they were to suffice for the transmission of the Emperor's orders*, orders whose protocol never varied:

*See the composition of the Prince Major General's cabinet in the Synoptic Table of the Grand Army.

My cousin, order to the marshal, etc.
My cousin, order the intended general,* etc.

*l'intendant général can also mean commissary general, trans.
And, depending on whether the order concerned a branch of service, or a movement of troops, or an administrative arrangement, the Major-General, after having taken cognizance of it, handed it over to one of his secretaries, who dispatched it; then he underlined himself the part of the order which was related to the specialty in question, then afterwards, the dispatcher gave this copy to his neighbor, who completed the transmission by not subjecting at the moment to the Emperor with this only inversion:

*M. Marshal (so-and-so)*, the Emperor orders, etc.
*M. intended general (so-and-so), the Emperor orders, etc.*

*Here the name of the marshal, or that of the intended.*

These general orders, thus dispatched, were handed over to the Major-General, who never signed them without having collated them.

Nevertheless, it sometimes happened, during the marches, that Napoleon gave verbal orders to the major-general: in this circumstance, the Prince dictated them to one of his aides-de-camp; but, when they reached headquarters, these verbal orders were always confirmed by written orders which were more explicit than the first.

Thus Napoleon, alone, impressed the movement; alone, he gave direction to all the departments; for such was the application of this vast genius, that the history of his campaigns is entirely in his correspondence with the major-general, and in the bulletins of the Grand Army.
FRANCE. -- ITALY.

FRENCH HUSSAR, 8th REGIMENT. -- GRENADEIR OF THE ITALIAN INFANTRY,
C.

SYNOPTIC TABLE

OF

THE FRENCH GRAND ARMY,

Before crossing the Niemen.

SITUATION AT 15 JUNE 1812.

——

NOMINATIVE STATE.

——

THE EMPEROR NAPOLEON
IN PERSON COMMANDING THE GRAND ARMY.

Civil House of the Emperor:
DUROC (Duke of Frioul), General of Division, Grand Marshal of the Palace.
CAULAINCOURT (Duke of Vicence), General of Division, Grand equerry.
TURENNE (count of), Chamberlin, Master of the wardrobe.

Ségur (Count Philippe de),
Canoville (Baron Ernest de),
Salnches (baron of),
Lambertye de Gerbevillers (baron of),

}maréch. palace lodgings.

Raillon,
Emery,
Devienne,

Dumanoir,

}captain-fourriers of the palace.

Ségur (Count Philippe de)
Raillon,

Ménet (Baron),
Meneval (Baron),
Monner (Baron),
Duponthon, Colonel of Engineers,

}squires.

Lelorge,
Devienne,

Dumanoir,

}lieutenants.

Raillon,

Emery,
Devienne,

Dumanoir,

}captains-engineers-geographers.

Fain (Baron),
Meneval (Baron),

}secretaries.

Lelorge,
Devienne,

Dumanoir,

}interpreters.

Meneval (Baron),

Wonzowitch, Lieutenant,

Laneau,

}captains-engineers-geographers.

Lelorge,
Devienne,

Dumanoir,

}interpreters.

Service of the Cabinet:

BARCLER D’ALBE (Baron), Commanding Adjutant, Chief of the Topographic cabinet.

Fain (Baron),
Meneval (Baron),
Monner (Baron),
Duponthon, Colonel of Engineers,

Lelorge,

Wonzowitch, Lieutenant,

Laneau,

Dumanoir,

}secretaries.

Lelorge,

Wonzowitch, Lieutenant,

Laneau,

Dumanoir,

}interpreters.

Military House of the Emperor:

Generals of Division, Aides de Camp of the Emperor:

Rapp (Count).
Mouton (Count of Lobau).
Hogendorp (Count).

Lauriston (Count).
Durosnel (Count).
Sangkowko (Prince).

Lebrun (Duke of Plaisance).
Narbonne (Count).
Pac (count of).

Aides de Camp of the General Aides de Camp of the Emperor:

Waldener, }of the Count
Lebrun, }of the Duke of
Labretonnière, }of the Ct.
Zurkheim, Rapp.
Birqueville Plaisance.
Savaignac, Durosnel.
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Lougern, of the Count of Lauriston.</th>
<th>Persin, of the Count of Castellane, Lobau.</th>
<th>Ruelle, of the Count of Chabot, Narbonne.</th>
</tr>
</thead>
</table>

**Orderly Officers of the Emperor:**

|---------------------------------|---------------------------------|---------------------------------|

**Health Service:**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>L'herminier, Mithivriers,</th>
<th>L'herminier, Mithivriers,</th>
<th>Ribes,</th>
<th>Juan,</th>
</tr>
</thead>
</table>

**GENERAL STAFF OF THE GRAND ARMY**

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The Marshal BERTHIER (Prince of Wagram et of Neufchatel), Maj. Gen. sender of orders of the Emperor.

**Aides de Camp of the Prince Major General:**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Lejeune (Baron), Engineer Colonel.</th>
<th>Pernet (Baron), Squadron Chief.</th>
<th>Lecouteleux (Baron), Captain.</th>
</tr>
</thead>
</table>

**Employees of the Cabinet of the Chief of Staff:**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Dufresne (Baron), review inspector.</th>
<th>Saloman, Capt. -Adj. charged with troop movements.</th>
<th>Sion, Geographic Engineer.</th>
</tr>
</thead>
</table>

**General Officers and superiors employed near the person of the Major-General.**

**Brigadier Generals:**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Girardin (count of).</th>
<th>Guilleminot (Baron).</th>
<th>Jomini (B^on), charged with part. hist.</th>
</tr>
</thead>
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|----------------------|-------------------------------|---------------|

**Adjutant Commandants:**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Gressot (Baron).</th>
<th>Labretonnière (Michel).</th>
<th>Thiery.</th>
<th>Defernig.</th>
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**Chiefs of Battalion or Squadron::**

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</tr>
<tr>
<td>Galbois.</td>
<td>Saint-Remy.</td>
<td>Wermessen.</td>
<td>Dubourg.</td>
<td>Laroche,</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Captains:

- Meckenen, Morot, Bellement, Deschamps
- Levasseur, Soucy, Merisse, Guillot de la Potene
- Mondreville, Delaplache, Grinet, Moutte
- Boclet, Battalion Chief, Simoni, Captains 2nd Class
- Delahaye, Class, Bajetti, Class 1st, Chandelier, Regnault
- Desnoyers, Class, Soinard, Guillard
- Pierre-Pont, Captain 2nd Class, Aymar, Lieutenants

Geographic-Engineers:

- Boclet, Battalion Chief, Simoni, Captain 2nd Class
- Delahaye, Class 1st, Bajetti, Class
- Desnoyers, Class, Soinard, Guillard
- Pierre-Pont, Captain 2nd Class, Aymar

Imperial Gendarmerie:

- Brigadier General LAUER, Commandant Gendarmerie, --Squadron Chief VABRE, Commandant Public Forces.

Baggage-Masters:

- Rieger (Philippe), Lieut. Vaguem. of the Major General, --Coutant, S.-Lieut, Vaguemestre of the General Staff.

General Officers available to follow the General Staff:

- BELLIARD (Count), Division General, employed near the King of Naples.
- MARCHAND (Count), Division General, employed near the King of Westphalia.
- SUBERVIC, Brigadier General, -- AVY, Brigadier General.

General Commanding Officers in the rounding of the Grand Army:

- Lagrange (Count), Division General, at Rostock.
- Bataillons (Count), idem., at Warsaw.
- Dessolles (Baron), idem., at Posen.
- Durutte (Baron), idem., at Berlin.
- Morand (Baron), Division General, at Stralsund.
- La Plane, Brigadier General, at the coast of Mecklenburg.
- Plausonne, idem., at Plock.
- Parrin, Adjutant Commandant, at Erfurt.

Administration of the Imperial Quarters:

- Joinville, Chief of Orderlies.
- Dennié, Surgeon-Majors.
Vilain de Saint-Hilaire, reviewing inspectors.
Principal directors of services { Duloir (food-bread).
{ Accoyee (food-meat).
Thevenard (fodder).

Chardel, physician.
Ruchet, pharmacist-Major.

GENERAL ADMINISTRATION OF THE GRAND ARMY

Count DUMAS, Councilor of State, Commissary General.
CHAMBON, Commissary Orderly, specially charged with the direction of territorial services.

Commissary Orderlies:

|----------------------|--------|-------------|-----------|---------|

War Commissioners 1st Class:

|--------|--------|--------|---------|-----------------|--------|

War Commissioners 2nd Class:

|---------|---------|------------|-----------|---------|-----------|

Assistant Commissioners of War:

|-------|---------|---------|--------|-------------|--------|

Inspection General of Reviews of the Grand Army:

Vaublanc, Chief Inspector.
Drolenvaux, Under Inspector.
Lamer, Inspector of the Reserve Cavalry.

Viennet.

Administrative Services:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Desgnettes, Chief Physician.</th>
<th>3 physicians.</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Larrey, Chief Surgeon.</td>
<td>4 majors.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Lambert, Chief Pharmacist.</td>
<td>{ 4 aides.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Bourdin,</td>
<td>16 sub aides.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Courtin,</td>
<td>3 majors.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Bagieu,</td>
<td>6 sub aides.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Teubell,</td>
<td>1 general store guard.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>1 cashier.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>2 bursars.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>16 orderlies.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>2 workers.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>3 directors.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>9 inspectors and controllers.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Valette, General manager of food-meat

Aumont, General manager of fodder

Auxiliary equipment: N........, General Director
Encampment: Gerdret, *idem.*

- 2 store guards.
- 15 aides and commissioners.
- 66 workers.
- 2 directors.
- 6 inspectors and controllers.
- 12 overseers.
- 18 workers.
- 2 directors.
- 6 inspectors and controllers.
- 3 overseers.
- 8 aides.
- 20 workers.
- 1 inspector.
- 8 overseers.
- 12 overseers.
- 6 workers.